

Junior Secondary Guidance Officer

A place to get away from it all: 5 ways school libraries support student well-being



Students in Australia and around the world have experienced significant challenges this year, including the COVID-19 pandemic and natural disasters.

Globally, as many as <u>one in five</u> young people may experience mental-health problems. These can be exacerbated, or even brought on by, stressful life events including economic pressures related to the pandemic.

We know teacher librarians and school libraries play an important role in

supporting <u>young people's reading</u> and broader <u>academic achievement</u>. But school libraries play a <u>more diverse role</u> in students' lives, among which is to support <u>their well-being</u>.

Here are five ways they do this:

1. They can be safe spaces

Creating a positive, safe and supportive <u>school environment</u> can help schools meet young people's academic, emotional and social needs. Whether students are victims of bullying or simply feel like they don't fit in, school libraries can provide safe spaces in sometimes challenging school environments. In some schools, the <u>library is the only space</u> intentionally created as a refuge for young people. Both the library as a whole, and spaces in it, can be adapted to be comforting sanctuaries. A quiet space with comfortable furniture can make the library a place to "get away from it all".

2. They provide resources for well-being

When students are experiencing health and other well-being issues, libraries can have valuable <u>resources to help</u> them understand what they are going through and where to get help. School libraries can also potentially provide valuable health resources to the <u>broader community</u>. Teacher librarians <u>curate resources (and weed out irrelevant ones)</u> to ensure students get current, quality information. Library staff may also work with teachers and school wellbeing team to ensure the school community is well resourced for meeting young people's needs.

3. They help build digital health-literacy skills

The <u>World Health Organisation</u> has emphasised the importance of health literacy and its potential to support better individual and community health outcomes. Young people need these skills to prevent potentially dangerous misconceptions, such as those that have circulated during the <u>COVID-19 pandemic</u>. In a <u>2017 study</u>, researchers worked with school librarians to improve young people's digital health-literacy skills. The study showed young people had good digital literacy skills when it came to searching for general information. But they had poor

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knowledge when it came to evaluating the credibility of websites and health information. School librarians are digital literacy experts. Supporting staff and students with their information skills is part of their job description. School libraries can <u>build students' digital and information health-literacy skills</u>, helping them evaluate online health information sources.

4. They support reading for pleasure

Reading for pleasure is associated with <u>mental well-being</u>. School libraries facilitate reading for pleasure by providing comfortable reading spaces, as well as access to interesting texts. Visits to the library <u>encourage young people</u> to read more and positive attitudes toward reading. Teacher librarians may also make recommendations and read books aloud, <u>which is relaxing</u> for young people. While much is known about the <u>literacy benefits</u> of reading, keen reading in childhood is also linked to <u>healthy choices</u> and fewer issues with <u>behaviour</u> in the teen years. Reading for pleasure can provide a <u>valuable escape</u> from the challenges of everyday life.

5. They encourage healing through reading

Teacher librarians may also support students to engage with literature in healing ways. Known as bibliotherapy, which is "healing through books", students can deal with issues challenging their well-being from a safe distance when they are experienced by book characters. They can also get guidance on how to cope from the experiences and perspectives of book characters. Teacher librarians may select specific literature to support students encountering particular challenges.

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